

**straightforward strong verbs of classes 1, 2, 4, 5, and 6**

<i>infinitive</i>	<i>3s present ind.</i>	<i>1st preterite</i>	<i>2nd preterite</i>	<i>past participle</i>
bēodan <sup>2</sup> ‘offer, command’	<i>bīett</i>	bēad	budon	boden
beran <sup>4</sup> ‘bear’	<i>birð</i>	bær	bæron	boren
beswīcan <sup>1</sup> ‘lead astray’	<i>beswīcð</i>	beswāc	beswicon	beswicen
bīdan <sup>1</sup> ‘wait’	<i>bītt</i>	bād	bidon	biden
bītan <sup>1</sup> ‘bite’	<i>bītt</i>	bāt	biton	biten
brūcan <sup>2</sup> ‘use, enjoy’	<i>brȳcð</i>	brēac	brucon	brocen
crēopan <sup>2</sup> ‘creep’	<i>crīepð</i>	crēap	crupon	cropen
cweðan <sup>5</sup> ‘say’	<i>cwiðð</i>	cwæp	cwædon	cweden
drēogan <sup>2</sup> ‘endure’	<i>drīehð</i>	drēah	drugon	drogen
drēosan <sup>2</sup> ‘fall’	<i>drīest</i>	drēas	druron	droren
drepan <sup>5</sup> ‘strike’	<i>dripð</i>	dræp	dræpon	drepen
drīfan <sup>1</sup> ‘drive’	<i>drīfð</i>	drāf	drifon	drifen
faran <sup>6</sup> ‘go’	<i>færð</i>	fōr	fōron	faren
flēogan <sup>2</sup> ‘fly’	<i>flīehð</i>	flēah	flugon	flogen
forlēosan <sup>2</sup> ‘lose’	<i>forlēest</i>	forlēas	forluron	forloren
frēosan <sup>2</sup> ‘freeze’	<i>frīest</i>	frēas	fruron	froren
galan <sup>6</sup> ‘sing’	<i>gælð</i>	gōl	gōlon	galen
gēotan <sup>2</sup> ‘pour’	<i>gētt</i>	gēat	guton	goten
glīdan <sup>1</sup> ‘glide’	<i>glītt</i>	glād	glidon	gliden
hladan <sup>6</sup> ‘load’	<i>hladeð</i>	hlōd	hlōdon	hladen
lēogan <sup>2</sup> ‘lie, deceive’	<i>lēhð</i>	lēah	lugon	logen
līpan <sup>1</sup> ‘travel, voyage’	<i>līðð</i>	lāp	lidon	liden
lūcan <sup>2</sup> ‘lock’	<i>lȳcð</i>	lēac	lucon	locen
rīpan <sup>1</sup> ‘reap’	<i>rīpð</i>	rāp	ripon	ripen
rīdan <sup>1</sup> ‘ride’	<i>rītt</i>	rād	ridon	riden
rīsan <sup>1</sup> ‘rise’	<i>rīst</i>	rās	rison	risen
scrīpan <sup>1</sup> ‘go, glide’	<i>scrīðð</i>	scrāð	scridon	scriden
scūfan <sup>2</sup> ‘push’	<i>scȳfð</i>	scēaf	scufon	scofen
sēoþan <sup>2</sup> ‘boil’	<i>sīeðð</i>	sēað	sudon	soden
snīðan <sup>1</sup> ‘cut’	<i>snīðð</i>	snāð	snidon	sniden
specan <sup>5</sup> ‘speak’	<i>spicð</i>	spæc	spæcon	specen
sprecan <sup>5</sup> ‘speak’	<i>spricð</i>	spræc	spræcon	sprecen
stelan <sup>4</sup> ‘steal’	<i>stilð</i>	stæl	stælon	stolen
stīgan <sup>1</sup> ‘ascend, descend’	<i>stīhð</i>	stāh	stigon	stigen
swefan <sup>5</sup> ‘sleep’	<i>swefeð</i>	swæf	swæfon	swefen
tredan <sup>5</sup> ‘walk’	<i>tritt</i>	træd	trædon	treden
wadan <sup>6</sup> ‘go’	<i>wadeð</i>	wōd	wōdon	waden
wrecan <sup>5</sup> ‘avenge’	<i>wricð</i>	wræc	wræcon	wrecen
wrītan <sup>1</sup> ‘write’	<i>wrītt</i>	wrāt	writon	writen

This list comprises verbs following the vowel gradation series of classes 1, 2, 4, 5, and 6 with no further complications other than grammatical alternation. For the grammar test, be able to produce the information in the first column given the information from all of the last three columns. You will not be tested on the second column.